### AVONDALE

Avondale is a Cincinnati neighborhood with a predominantly Black or African American population (81.4%), higher than the city overall (40.6%), that has demonstrated population loss (-9.0%) in the last ten years. The poverty rate (45.0%) is also higher than the city overall (24.3%). Avondale's housing stock demonstrates high vacancy (19.5%) and a lower owner occupancy rate (27.1%) compared to the city (13.9% and 38.9%, respectively). The neighborhood also lost housing units in the last ten years (-14.5%).

Neighborhood Characteristics\*

11,345

total population (-9.0%) 33.5 median age

\$22,208

median household income (+25.3%)

45.0% poverty rate **58.5%** labor force participation rate

5,968

total households

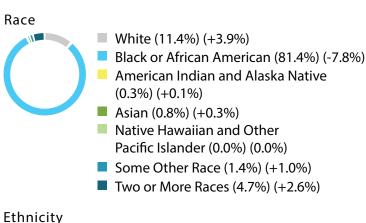
1.99 average household size

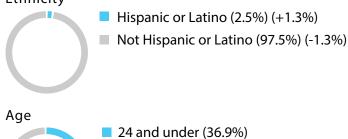
2,637

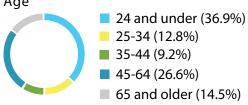
housing cost-burdened households

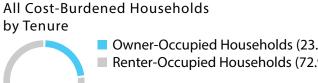
44.2% of all households are cost-burdened (-6.2%)

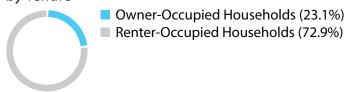
26.6% of all households are severely cost-burdened (+5.9%)

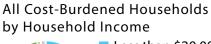








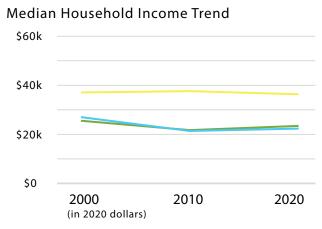


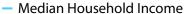




### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN AVONDALE

The overall median household income in Avondale is nearly equal to the median household income for Black households. In both 2010 and 2020, Avondale has a higher share of households earning less than \$25k relative to Cincinnati overall.





- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



### **KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN AVONDALE**

Owner occupancy rates have increased slightly overall and for Black households in Avondale, while the owner occupancy rate has decreased for White households in the neighborhood. Both the vacancy rate and rate of cost-burdened households are higher than in 2000, though decreasing from a peak in 2010.

### Housing Characteristics\*

6,410

total housing units (-14.5%)

27.1% owner occupancy rate

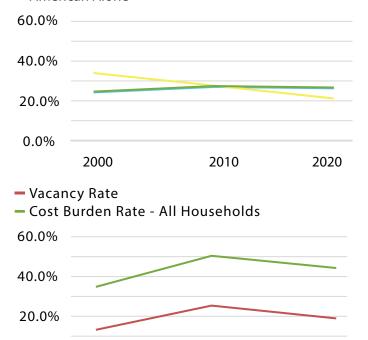
19.5% vacancy rate

\$118,500 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+34.9%)

# Housing Units ■ Vacant (19.5%) (-5.9%) ■ Owner-occupied (21.9%) (+0.2%) ■ Renter-occupied (58.6%) (-0.2%)

### **Housing Indicators**

- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



2010

2020

0.0%

2000

### PRICE HILL

The figures presented here represent three distinct neighborhoods in Cincinnati: East Price Hill, Lower Price Hill and West Price Hill. While the share of White population decreased significantly (-15.0%), this is still the largest racial group in the neighborhood. The population identified as Black, Some Other Race or Two or More Races each increased significantly. The owner occupancy rate (43.9%) and vacancy rate (16.7%) are each slightly higher than Cincinnati overall (38.5% and 13.9%, respectively).

Neighborhood Characteristics\*

36,271

total population (+0.7%) **30.9** median age

\$34,207

median household income (+6.7%)

24.7% poverty rate63.6% labor force participation rate

14,540

total households

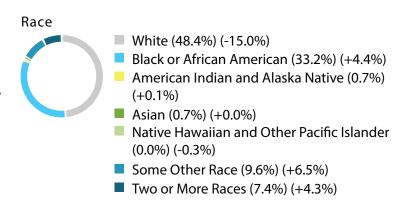
2.41 average household size

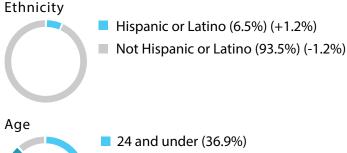
4,391

housing cost-burdened households

30.2% of all households are cost-burdened (-14.0%)

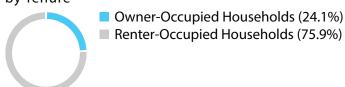
15.9% of all households are severely cost-burdened (-8.6%)



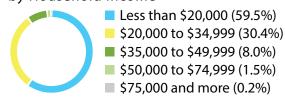




All Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure

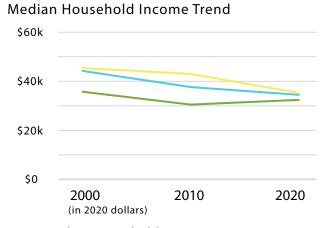


All Cost-Burdened Households by Household Income

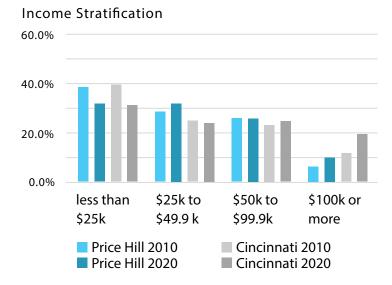


### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN PRICE HILL

From 2010 to 2020, the median household income for White households decreased and the median household income for Black households increased while the disparity between the two lessened slightly. A greater share of households in Price Hill today earn \$100k or more while fewer earn less than \$25k.



- Median Household Income
- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



### KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN PRICE HILL

Owner occupancy rates have decreased overall and for White households in Price Hill while homeownership for Black households has slightly increased. Both housing cost burden and vacancy rates have declined from their peak in 2010, with the cost burden rate sharply declining.

### Housing Characteristics\*

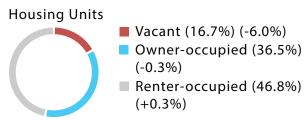
16,397

total housing units (-5.5%)

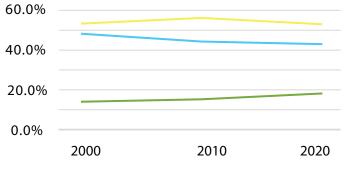
43.9% owner occupancy rate

13.5% vacancy rate

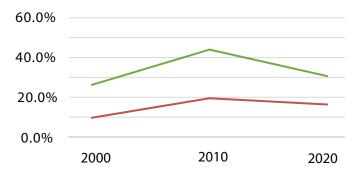
\$82,600 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+1.8%)



- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



- Vacancy Rate
- Cost Burden Rate All Households



### MADISONVILLE

Madisonville is a Cincinnati neighborhood with a slightly higher White population (51.7%) and slightly lower Black or African American population (38.2%) than the city overall (47.7% and 40.6%, respectively). White population growth (+8.8%) has outpaced the neighborhood (+1.1%) and there has been significant Black population loss (-13.6%). The housing stock has a lower vacancy rate (5.9%) than the city overall (13.9%) but the total number of units also decreased in the last ten years (-3.1%).

Neighborhood Characteristics\*

10,224

total population (+1.1%)
33.8 median age

\$51,555

median household income (+65.6%)

16.1% poverty rate70.6% labor force participation rate

5,284

total households

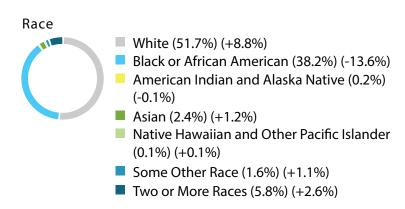
2.06 average household size

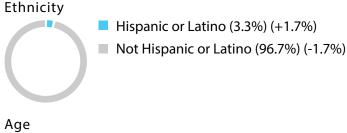
1,751

housing cost-burdened households

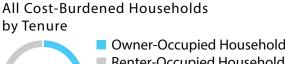
33.1% of all households are cost-burdened (-0.2%)

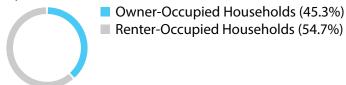
13.2% of all households are severely cost-burdened (-4.3%)

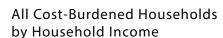








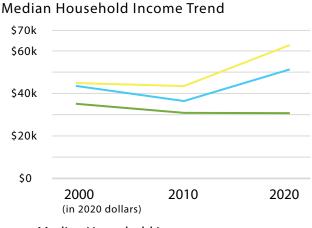




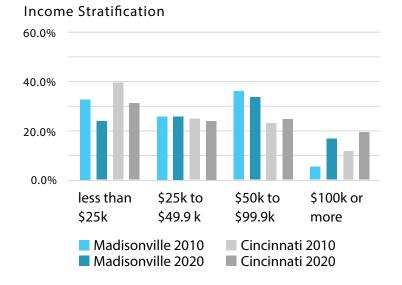


### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN MADISONVILLE

An increase in household income for White households outpaced the overall increase and the increase for Black households. Madisonville has a lower share of households earning less than \$25k than the city overall and there has been significant growth in the share of households earning more than \$100k.



- Median Household Income
- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



### KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN MADISONVILLE

Owner occupancy rates have declined overall and for White and Black households since 2000. The rate of housing cost burden remains relatively unchanged in the same period, while the vacancy rate and total number of housing units in Madisonville slightly decreased.

Housing Characteristics\*

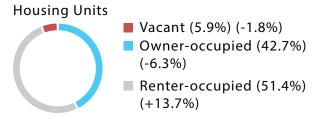
5,616

total housing units (-3.1%)

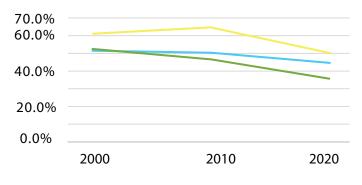
45.3% owner occupancy rate

5.9% vacancy rate

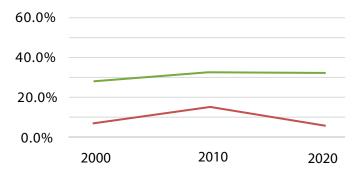
\$132,200 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+42.3%)



- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



- Vacancy Rate
- Cost Burden Rate All Households



## WALNUT HILLS

The Cincinnati neighborhood of Walnut Hills has a higher share of Black or African American inidivduals (60.1%) relative to the city overall (40.6%), though the growth of the White population (+15.2%) has outpaced change in the neighborhood (-2.3%) and the neighborhood demonstrates substantial loss of Black population (-18.8%). The housing stock demonstrates high vacancy (20.3%) and low owner occupancy (20.4%) compared to the city overall (13.9% and 38.9%, respectively).

Neighborhood Characteristics\*

6,344

total population (-2.3%)
42 median age

\$22,152

median household income (+64.1%)

32.6% poverty rate 64.6% labor force participation rate

3,777

total households

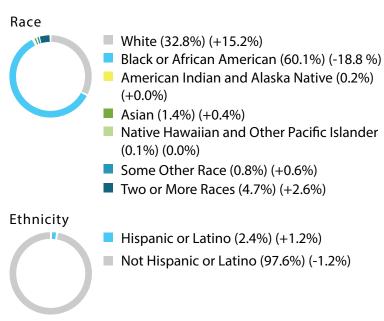
1.74 average household size

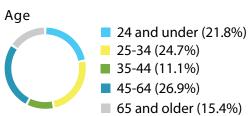
1,297

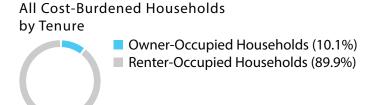
housing cost-burdened households

34.3% of all households are cost-burdened (-15.2%)

20.3% of all households are severely cost-burdened (-4.6%)





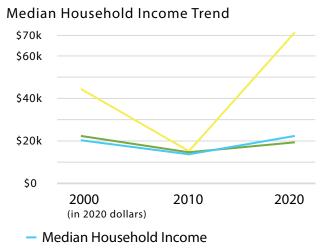


■ \$75,000 and more (1.0%)

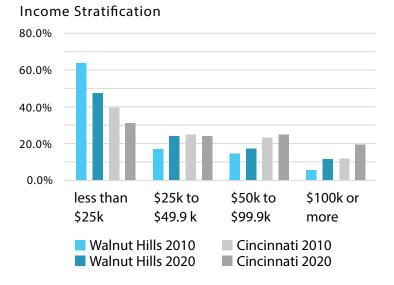


### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN WALNUT HILLS

Trends in Walnut Hills demonstrate a significant increase in the White population and median household income for White households alongside increases in every income category earning more than \$25k.



- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



### **KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN WALNUT HILLS**

Owner occupancy rates overall and for White and Black households have declined today to nearly the rate in 2000 in Walnut Hills. Vacancy rates and cost burden rates have declined since 2010 but vacancy remains higher than in 2000 while cost burden has decreased from the 2000 rate alongside the household income trend.

Housing Characteristics\*

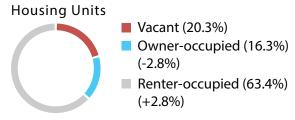
4,223

total housing units (-3.1%)

20.4% owner occupancy rate

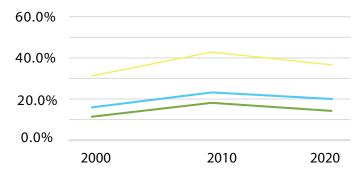
20.3% vacancy rate

\$142,300 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+69.1%)



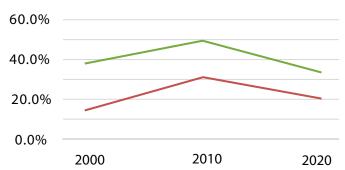
### **Housing Indicators**

- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



Vacancy Rate

Cost Burden Rate - All Households



### WEST END

The West End neighborhood in Cincinnati has a higher share of Black or African American population (78.3%) relative to the city overall (40.6%) and a significantly higher poverty rate (52.5%) relative to the city overall (24.3%). The race and ethnicity of the population has shifted in the past ten years, with the White population growth (+5.1%) outpacing the neighborhood overall (+3.0%) and significant Black population loss (-9.4%) demonstrated.

Neighborhood Characteristics\*

6,824

total population (+3.0%)

32 median age

\$19,516

median household income (+11.2%)

52.5% poverty rate

**55.8%** labor force participation rate

3,512

total households

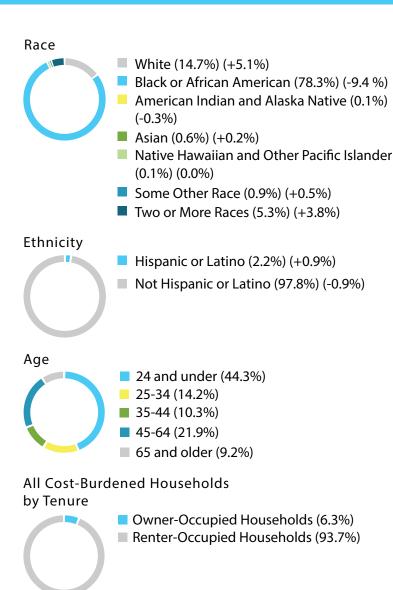
2.26 average household size

1,337

housing cost-burdened households

38.1% of all households are cost-burdened (-8.5%)

19.1% of all households are severely cost-burdened (-9.9%)

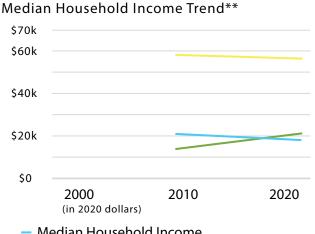




■ \$75,000 and more (0.0%)

### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN WEST END

While the median household income increased overall, the median income for White households remains significantly higher than for Black households. In the past 10 years, trends show a decrease in the number of households earning less than \$25k and an increase in households earning \$100k or more.







- Median Household Income
- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone

### **KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN WEST END**

While owner occupancy overall and Black owner occupancy slightly increased in West End, the White owner occupancy rate decreased from 2010 to 2020. The housing cost burden rate also decreased and the vacancy rate remained constant from 2010 to 2020.

### Housing Characteristics\*

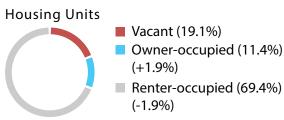
3,941

total housing units (-3.7%)

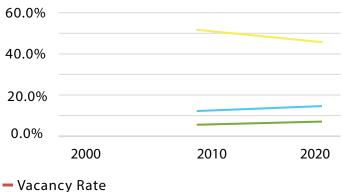
14.2% owner occupancy rate

19.1% vacancy rate

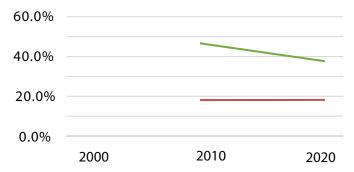
\$244,500 median value of an owner-occupied housing unit (+50.0%)



- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



- Cost Burden Rate All Households



### COVINGTON

Covington is a city in Kenton County, in Northern Kentucky with a lower owner occupancy rate (49.6%) and higher vacancy rate (12.4%) than the county (67.7% and 7.5%, respectively). The number of housing units in Covington remains unchanged from ten years ago, though the county's total number increased (5.6%). Covington's median household income increased (+23.0%) but is still less than the county (\$66.5k) and Covington's poverty rate (23.0%) is higher than the county's (11.5%).

Neighborhood Characteristics\*

40,961

total population (+0.8%) 36.7 median age

\$46,035

median household income (+23.0%)

23.0% poverty rate66.2% labor force participation rate

16,951

total households

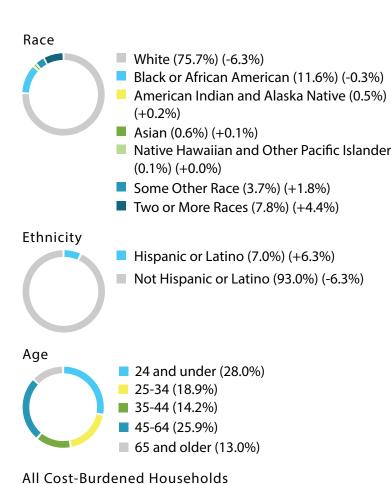
2.26 average household size

5,106

housing cost-burdened households

29.3% of all households are cost-burdened (-8.5%)

13.6% of all households are severely cost-burdened (-4.4%)

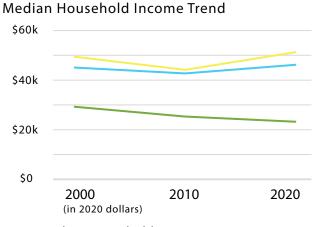




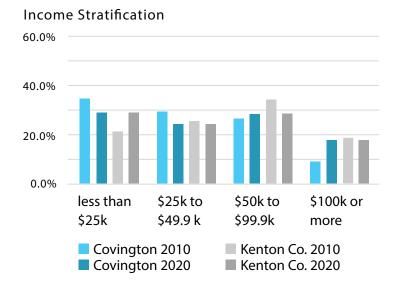


### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN COVINGTON

Income stratification trends in Covington show a decrease in households earning less than \$50k alongside an increase in households earning \$100k or more. The median household income overall and for White households increased substantially while for Black households the increase was limited.



- Median Household Income
- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



### **KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN COVINGTON**

While there has been a significant decrease in the Black owner occupancy rate in Covington, the owner occupancy rate overall and for White households remains steady. The vacancy rate declined in the last ten years though is still above the 2000 rate. The rate of housing cost burden also declined to nearly the 2000 rate.

Housing Characteristics\*

20,576

total housing units (0.0%)

49.6% owner occupancy rate

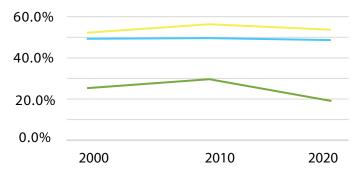
12.4% vacancy rate

\$120,100 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+15.6%)

# Housing Units Vacant (12.4%) (-2.6%) Owner-occupied (49.6%) (0.0%) Renter-occupied (50.4%) (0.0%)

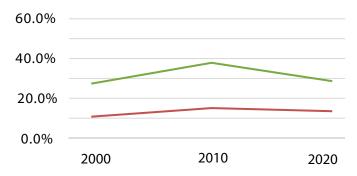
### **Housing Indicators**

- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



– Vacancy Rate

Cost Burden Rate - All Households



### NEWPORT

Newport is a city in Campbell county, in Northern Kentucky where the population decreased in the last ten years (-7.4%) though the county increased (4.6%); Newport's population is slightly more Black or African American (9.1%) than the county overall (3.0%) and has a significantly lower median income (\$39.3K) than the county (\$65.1k). Newport's housing stock has higher vacancy (12.0%) than the county (7.1%) and lower owner occupancy (46.6%) than the county (70.4%).

Neighborhood Characteristics\*

14,150

total population (-7.4%) 37.7 median age

\$39,335

median household income (+5.7%)

12.4% poverty rate56.0% labor force participation rate

7,361

total households

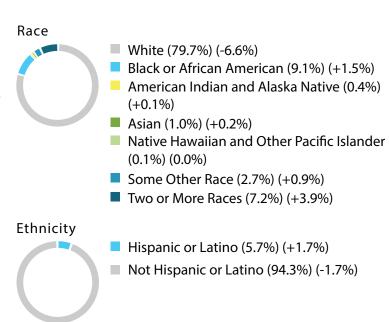
2.06 average household size

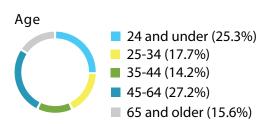
2,362

housing cost-burdened households

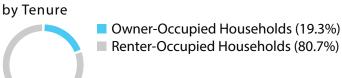
34.6% of all households are cost-burdened (-2.8%)

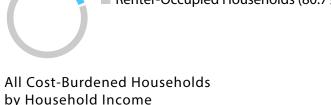
22.0% of all households are severely cost-burdened (+5.1%)





All Cost-Burdened Households

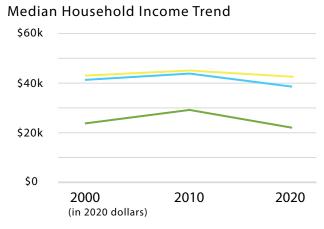




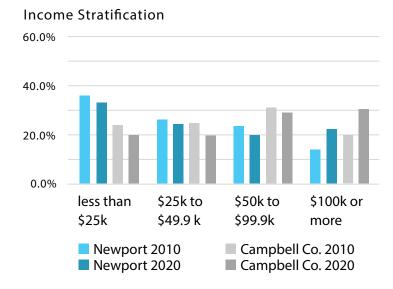


### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN NEWPORT

The median household income increased overall and for White households while decreasing for Black households in 2020 from 2010. Newport has a higher share of households earning less than \$50k when compared to Campbell County.



- Median Household Income
- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



### **KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN NEWPORT**

While the overall owner occupancy rate and the rate for White households has been steady in Newport, the trend shows asignificant increase in 2010 and decrease by 2020 for Black households, occurring alongside a slight increase in the Black population.

### Housing Characteristics\*

7,361

total housing units (+3.0%)

46.6% owner occupancy rate

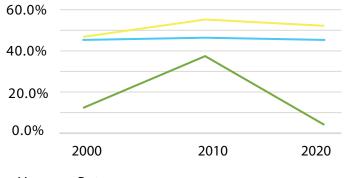
12.8% vacancy rate

\$162,000 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+47.9%)



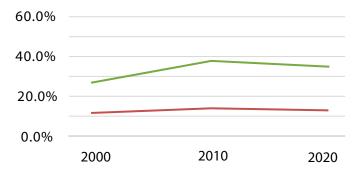
### **Housing Indicators**

- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



Vacancy Rate

Cost Burden Rate - All Households



### CINCINNATI

Cincinnati is the largest jursidiction in Hamilton County, with more than one-third of the county's population and housing units. The population is slightly younger (median age of 32.4) than the county overall (median age 36.8) and a higher share of Cincinnati's population is Black or African American (40.6%) relative to the county (25.2%). The city has higher vacancy rates in Cincinnati (13.9%) and lower owner occupancy rates (38.9%) compared to the county overall (9.3% and 58.5% respectively).

Neighborhood Characteristics\*

309,317

total population (+3.0%) **32.4** median age

\$42,875

median household income (+26.7%)

24.3% poverty rate66.6% labor force participation rate

138,696

total households

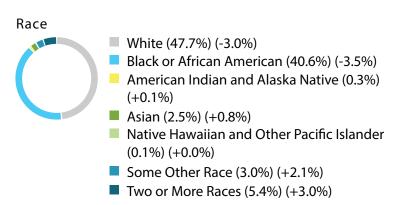
2.09 average household size

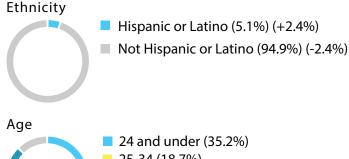
47,875

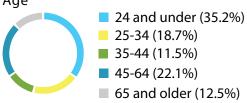
housing cost-burdened households

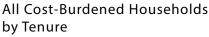
34.5% of all households are cost-burdened (-6.9%)

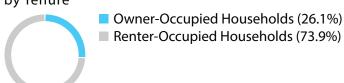
16.8% of all households are severely cost-burdened (+11.4%)

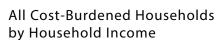








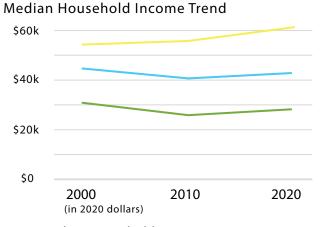




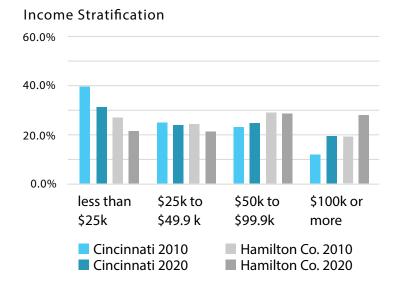


### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN CINCINNATI

Increases in median household income in Cincinnati have increased the disparity between White and Black households. Cincinnati has a higher share of households earning less than \$25k than Hamilton County, though there has been an increase in households earning \$100k or more.



- Median Household Income
- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



### **KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN CINCINNATI**

The total number of housing units and vacancy rate in Cincinnati decreased, along with the housing cost burden rate, though this is still higher than the 2000 rate. Owner occupancy in Cincinnati has been relatively steady since 2000 and the median value of an owner-occupied unit has increased.

Housing Characteristics\*

158,773

total housing units (-5.2%)

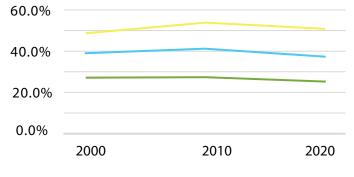
38.9% owner occupancy rate

13.9% vacancy rate

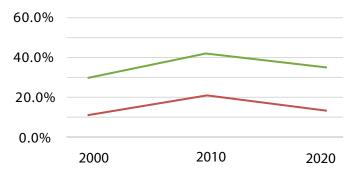
\$148,700 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+14.6%)



- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone

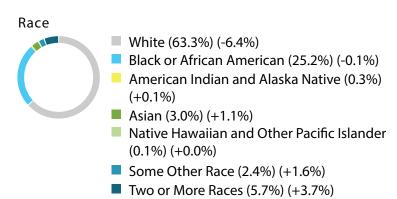


- Vacancy Rate
- Cost Burden Rate All Households



# HAMILTON COUNTY

Hamilton County has more than one-third of the Cincinnati metropolitan area's population and housing stock. The county's population is slightly younger (median age of 36.8) than the metro overall (median age 38) and the population has a higher share of Black or African American (25.2%) than the metro (12.1%).



County Characteristics\*

830,639

total population (+3.5%) **36.8** median age

\$59,190

median household income (+22.7%)

14.8% poverty rate66.8% labor force participation rate

344,588

total households

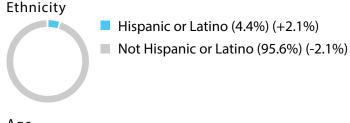
2.31 average household size

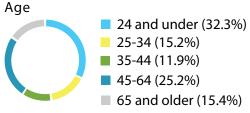
99,034

housing cost-burdened households

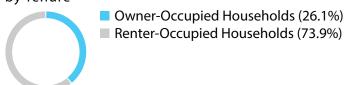
28.7% of all households are cost-burdened (-6.4%)

13.6% of all households are severely cost-burdened (-2.4%)





All Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure

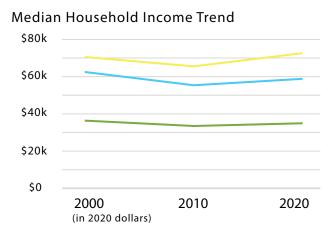


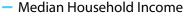
All Cost-Burdened Households by Household Income



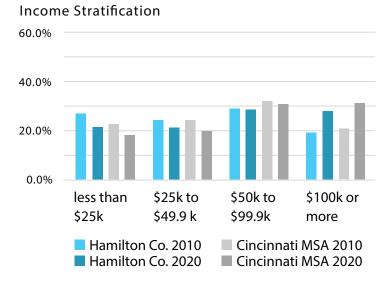
### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN HAMILTON COUNTY

Increases in median household income in Hamilton County have increased the disparity between White and Black households. Income stratification for the county is close to that of the metropolitan area; trends show a decrease in households earning less than \$25k and an increase in households earning \$100k or more.





- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



### **KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN HAMILTON COUNTY**

While the total number of housing units in Hamilton County is unchanged from 2010, the vacancy and owner occupancy rates have both decreased. There is significant disparity in the homeownership rate for White and Black households. Vacancy and housing cost burden rates are nearly at the same level as in 2000.

### Housing Characteristics\*

379,015

total housing units (+0.0%)

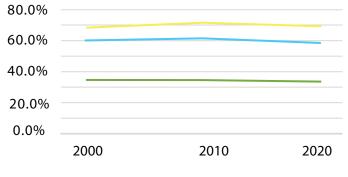
58.5% owner occupancy rate

9.3% vacancy rate

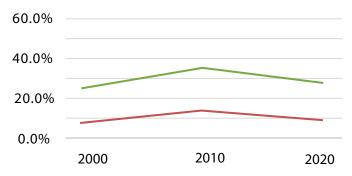
\$163,000 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+14.6%)



- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



- Vacancy Rate
- Cost Burden Rate All Households



### KENTON COUNTY

In northern Kentucky, Kenton County's population is predominantly White, having decreased in the last ten years (-6.5%) while the county's overall population increased (+7.0%) and the share of the county's Black population remained steady. Median household income in the county (\$64.5k) is slightly lower than the metro (\$66.4k) and increased in the last ten years. The vacancy rate (7.5%) and owner occupancy rate (67.7%) are nearly equivalent to the metro overall (7.0% and 67.1%, respectively).

County Characteristics\*

169,064

total population (+7.0%) 37.3 median age

\$64,544

median household income (+25.0%)

11.5% poverty rate 68.9% labor force participation rate

64,544

total households

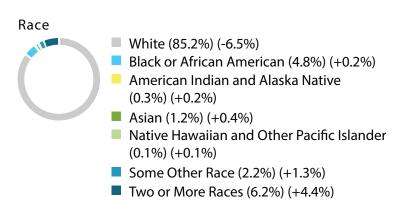
2.47 average household size

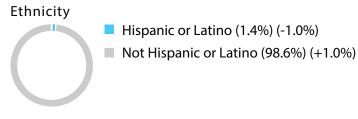
14,537

housing cost-burdened households

22.5% of all households are cost-burdened (-5.9%)

8.2% of all households are severely cost-burdened (-2.8%)







All Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure



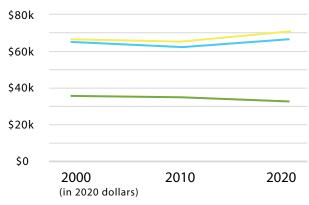
All Cost-Burdened Households by Household Income



### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN KENTON COUNTY

The income stratification shows an increasing share of households earning less than \$25k in Kenton County, despite the increasing median household income trend. The disparity among White and Black household earnings persists in Kenton County.

### Median Household Income Trend



- Median Household Income
- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



Cincinnati MSA 2020

### **KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN KENTON COUNTY**

Trends show decreasing owner occupancy overall and for Black households in Kenton County, though the rate for White households remains steady. A decreasing rate of vacancy and housing cost burden has brought both nearly equal to the 2000 rate while the total number of units in the county has also increased.

Housing Characteristics\*

72,585

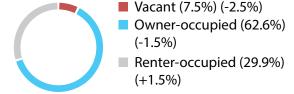
total housing units (+5.6%)

67.7% owner occupancy rate

7.5% vacancy rate

\$167,100 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+15.1%)

**Housing Units** 

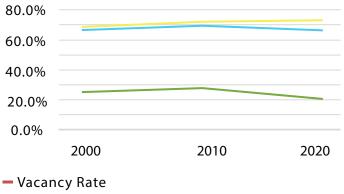


### **Housing Indicators**

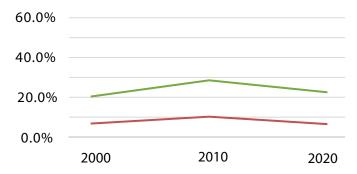
Owner Occupancy

Kenton Co. 2020

- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



- Cost Burden Rate - All Households



# CAMPBELL COUNTY

In northern Kentucly, the population of Campbell County is predominantly White, and while the population overall increased in the last ten years (+4.6%), the White population decreased (-4.1%). The share of Black or African American population and Two or More Races each increased at least 3.0%. The owner occupancy rate in the county (70.4%) is slightly higher than the MSA (67.1%), though the vacancy rate in the county (8.1%) is similar to the MSA (8.1%).

County Characteristics\*

93,076

total population (+4.6%) **38.1** median age

\$63,152

median household income (+22.7%)

12.4% poverty rate64.7% labor force participation rate

37,197

total households

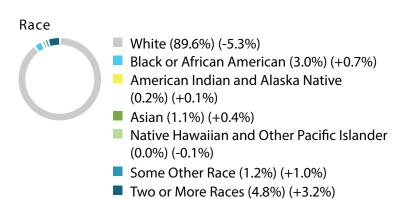
2.28 average household size

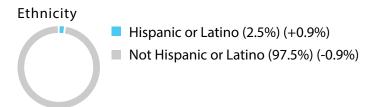
9,661

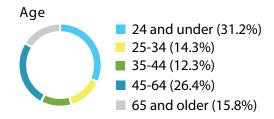
housing cost-burdened households

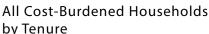
26.0% of all households are cost-burdened (-1.9%)

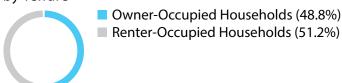
13.3% of all households are severely cost-burdened (+2.1%)











All Cost-Burdened Households by Household Income



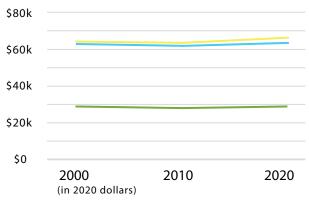
### KEY TRENDS: HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN CAMPBELL COUNTY

The increasing share of households earning \$100k or more in Campbell County correlates with an increasing median household income trend overall, though the significant disparity in income between White and Black households persists.

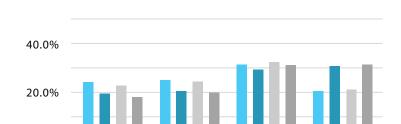
60.0%

0.0%

### Median Household Income Trend



- Median Household Income
- Median Household Income White alone
- Median Household Income Black or African American alone



\$25k \$49.9 k

Campbell Co. 2010

Campbell Co. 2020

\$25k to

Cincinnati MSA 2010
Cincinnati MSA 2020

\$100k or

more

\$50k to

\$99.9k

### KEY TRENDS: HOUSING IN CAMPBELL COUNTY

Trends show relatively steady owner occupancy overall and for White households in Campbell County but a sigificant decrease in homeownership for Black households. Rates of vacancy and housing cost burden in the county have decreased only slightly since 2010.

### Housing Characteristics\*

41,405

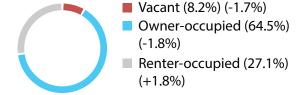
total housing units (+5.7%)

70.4% owner occupancy rate

8.2% vacancy rate

\$173,400 median value of an owner- occupied housing unit (+18.5%)

**Housing Units** 

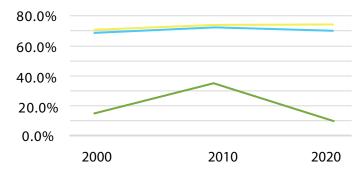


### **Housing Indicators**

less than

Income Stratification

- Owner Occupancy
- Owner Occupancy White Alone
- Owner Occupancy Black or African American Alone



– Vacancy Rate

- Cost Burden Rate - All Households

